

RROs' activities & operations

(6) RRO approaches in practice



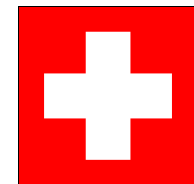
CLA (UK) – voluntary system

- Jointly owned by ALCS and PLS – agent for DACS
- Board of 15: 13 rightholder Directors, plus 1 Chair and 1 CEO
- Legal recognition and © Tribunal
- Photocopy and digital blanket licences
- IDD licence for document suppliers
- CLA indemnity to licensees
- Individual distribution via r/h bodies



Kopinor (Norway) – extended collective licence

- 22 member associations, 5 publisher, 17 author
- Council of Representatives
- Executive Board and Board of Distribution
- Mandates via member bodies
- ECLs approved by Ministry of Culture
- Rightholder set splits
- Individual distribution via r/h bodies



ProLitteris (Switzerland) – legal licence

- Cooperative society: 8,000-plus creators, 600-plus publishers
- General Assembly
- Board of 12: 7 creators, 5 publishers
- Supervised by Federal Intellectual Property Office
- Remuneration mandate includes digital
- Mandate may include voluntary licensing
- Title-specific distribution to individuals



CEDRO (Spain) – levy plus voluntary licence

- General meeting
- Board of Management: 13 author, 13 publisher representatives
- Approx. 13,000 direct members
- IP Law, Ministry of Culture supervision
- Equipment levy – private copying
- Voluntary licensing – organisations
- Title-specific distribution to individuals